

# Research on juvenile protection based on child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention

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**Abstract.** The protection of minors based on the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention is worthy of research and attention. Based on reviewing the existing literature, the necessity of strengthening the interdisciplinary research of related issues is expounded. It discusses the feasibility of strengthening the interdisciplinary research from the research ideas, contents and methods. It is concluded that "to strengthen based on child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention of the protection of minors research to realistic innovation" the basic conclusion, put forward "Suggestions to concrete, measures to be effective, this is to ensure that the research work to achieve the expected priority" point of view.

## 1 Introduction

Regarding the report of "a lecture on 'rule of law on campus', leading out a case of infringement of minors", has aroused people's strong concern about the sexual abuse of children. In the report, Hengyang County Procuratorate chief prosecutor Tan Yangwen received 6 girls to Yang real name report. In this regard, Hengyang County Procuratorate attaches great importance to, requires the school to perform the juvenile case of compulsory reporting system, and the first time to understand the relevant clues transferred to the public security organs. After trial and investigation, the suspect Yang in June 2017 to the second half of 2021, has seven times in their own sports department store, by inducing, forcing the six minor victims into the shop, forcibly take off the victim's clothes for touch. Procuratorial organs believe that Yang Mou behavior is suspected of child molestation crime, then filed a public prosecution to the court. In the end, under the guidance of indeed sufficient evidence, the court sentenced the defendant Yang to 10 years in prison for child molestation, prohibiting him from engaging in close contact with minors.[1] The protection of minors based on the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention has always

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been the focus of people's attention, the focus of social focus and pain point, and also a headache for the international community.

## **2 It is urgent to strengthen the research on the sexual abuse of children and the protection of minors**

As early as the 1970s and 1980s, the United States was the first to study, followed by the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and other countries. In China, Hong Kong was the first to address child sexual abuse as a social issue. With the promulgation and implementation of the Opinions on Punishing the Crimes of the Sexual assault on Minors (2013) and the Law on the Protection of Minors (2021), the issue of the sexual assault on children has attracted wide attention and great attention from all sectors of society.

### **2.1 Existing literature review and the need to strengthen interdisciplinary research on related issues**

#### *2.1.1 The occurrence mechanism and social harm of child sexual assault*

Ying Cheung (2004) analyzed the main reasons for the phenomenon of sexual abuse of children from the aspects of the serious psychological problems, the poor educational protection of parents or other guardians, and the lack of necessary supervision and legal training for teachers.[2] Zhuo-dong Yang, Yang Huan (2015) from the perspective of education prevention management analysis the main cause of the child sexual assault incident, think the emergence of a large number of left-behind children, and the normal parents protection and the lack of family emotional care, education administrative departments and school education institutions preventive measures and the lack of the curriculum, the judicial department for child sexual assault punishment and crackdown is not enough the interaction of low cost factors, continued high child sexual abuse phenomenon provides a rich "fertile soil".[3] Li Jing (2022) read the highest inspection of the people's procuratorate minors procuratorial work report, points out that sexual assault has become the most prominent crime, should be targeted minor crime, with typical cases lead the law rules improve, fully understand the great social harmfulness of child sexual abuse, adhere to the "zero tolerance" strictly punish violations of minor crime.[4] Lu Yi (2022) believes that child sexual assault is a serious violation of children's right to health, which damages the physical, sexual and spiritual integrity of children, and causes great harm to children's physical and mental health, including the "secondary injury" of sexually abused children under the pressure of public opinion.[5]

#### *2.1.2 Prevention and crisis intervention on child sexual abuse*

The Convention on the Rights of the Child puts forward the initiative of "letting children grow up in the spirit of peace, dignity, tolerance, freedom, equality and unity", which establishes the legitimate rights and interests that children should enjoy in the form of international conventions.[6] Qian Yang qian (2019) analysis of the current legal system omissions, think child sexual abuse prevention and control of legislation form scattered, lack of systematic, reporting system is not sound, the investigation and processing system is not perfect, the child protection system design, and many other disadvantages, should be child protection by perfecting the legal system, establish cross system cooperation and processing mechanism and other specific path to strengthen the social protection of child sexual abuse and crisis intervention.[7] Liang Qihang (2022) took a parent group of the

relocated community as the research object, Found that group work involved in child sexual assault prevention parent education has a certain promoting role and effect, Emphasize that social work should be involved in different systems, Put forward countermeasures and suggestions to accelerate the change of parents' sexual education concept of parents, broadening the channels and methods of social work intervention, and constructing the integrated prevention and linkage mechanism of sexual assault of "family-school-society", It will be of positive significance for the study of child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention.[8]

### *2.1.3 Building a social governance mechanism for the protection of minors*

Shen Yuhong (2021) analyzes the existence of legislative protection is not comprehensive, judicial relief procedures is not standard, the victim subsequent relief and a series of problems, targeted to put forward the relevant laws and regulations, standardize relief procedures, build system of protection system Suggestions, emphasize to play the role of society, school and family to the sex education of minors, is the escort for the healthy growth of minors.[9] Zhou Chu, Wang Debin and Hong Qian (2010), based on the analysis of the occurrence of sexual assault cases of left-behind children and their social causes, believe that only by strengthening the cooperation between schools, families and society, and establishing a guardianship system integrating education, publicity and prevention, can the legitimate rights and interests of left-behind children be effectively protected.[10]

### *2.1.4 Necessity to strengthen the interdisciplinary research on related issues*

From the social governance mechanism innovation based on child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention of the protection of minors, there is still a lot of development space and room for innovation, so it is necessary to strengthen the related issues.

## **2.2 Research significance and the necessity of strengthening the research and interpretation of related issues**

Strengthening the research and interpretation of relevant issues has important theoretical and practical significance for solving the worldwide problems that restrict the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention, and realizing the maximization of children's interests.

### *2.2.1 On the theoretical significance*

From the perspective of social governance mechanism innovation, strengthen child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention, build the protection of minors social governance mechanism of path and policy choice, not only helps to broaden the academic protection of minors, and through the multidisciplinary analysis of child sexual abuse phenomenon, but also helps to deepen the related problems, so as to build the protection of minors social governance mechanism to provide the corresponding theoretical basis and more persuasive, explanatory theory support, the child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention of the protection of minors to further.

### *2.2.2 On the practical significance*

Paying attention to children's health and strengthening the protection of minors is a long-

term and significant livelihood issue, which is also a social hotspot, focus and pain point that people have been concerned about for many years. As prime minister Li keqiang stressed in 2022 the government work report, "to ensure and improve people's livelihood, strengthen social governance and innovation, enhance the level of public service, strive to solve the people's livelihood problems of common concern" "strengthen the protection of minors and mental health education" "resolutely safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of women and children" "examine the truth, does the practical work, seek practical results, timely response to the people's livelihood concerns".[11]

### ***2.2.3 The necessity of strengthening the research and interpretation of relevant issues***

Strengthen the related issues research is to make up the shortage, from the social governance mechanism innovation to promote the protection of minors go deep, grabbing the results, make theory and policy research power minors protection work high quality development, really will realize children's interest maximization, safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of women and children.

## **3 The feasibility of strengthening the research on related issues from the research ideas, content and methods**

Since strengthening related issues research has a great development space and room for innovation, for cracking child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention of worldwide problems, maximize the interests of children is very important, so how to specific and effectively strengthen child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention of the protection of minors research? This needs to further clarify the research ideas, the main content of the planning and design research and the corresponding research methods, so as to turn the necessity of such research into feasibility through the realistic possibility.

### **3.1 Basic ideas on strengthening the research on related issues**

The so-called research idea is the choice and route design made from the realistic possibilities of many paths. [12] Strengthen child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention of minors protection research, from the perspective of the research ideas and specific path, can choose the typical cases and the social attention, the first introduction of the typical cases, through the typical case analysis of the typical problems, to research the main problems, and around the main problems of research status and literature review, and the planning design related issues research objectives, content, method and technical route. Next, the research work was gradually carried out from the aspects of child sexual assault dialysis, child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention, and comparative study on the coordination mechanism of juvenile protection. Finally, on the basis of the above research, the countermeasures and suggestions are put forward to strengthen the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention, and to construct the social governance mechanism of the protection of minors.

### **3.2 Main methods of strengthening the research on related issues**

According to the above research ideas, Research on related issues should adopt specific methods such as historical research, literature review, survey research, policy analysis, and interdisciplinary research. Among them, historical research and interdisciplinary research

are used for dialysis of child sexual abuse phenomenon, The Literature research method is used for the introduction, mainly for the research review and related theoretical combing; Investigation and research method for the current investigation of child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention, mainly understanding and comprehensive grasp of the actual situation, provide the theoretical basis and the practical basis for the countermeasure research; Policy analysis method is used to strengthen the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention and construct the social governance mechanism of minors.

## **4 Conclusion**

### **4.1 Breaking through the key points and resolving the difficulties are the key to ensure the smooth development and gradual deepening of the research work**

Strengthen the research on the protection of minors related to child sexual assault, focusing on the investigation of the current situation of the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention, the comparative study of the coordination mechanism of minors protection, and the countermeasures and suggestions for the construction of the social governance mechanism for the protection of minors. These three aspects must be broken through and elaborated thoroughly, which is the "outline" of the whole research work. Here, the difficulty of research is the phenomenon of child sexual abuse dialysis.

### **4.2 Opinions should be clear and insightful, which is an important prerequisite to ensure the effectiveness of the research work**

Through literature research and research, the following basic views can be preliminarily put forward. As for the phenomenon of child sexual assault, child sexual assault is repeatedly banned and shows a frequent phenomenon, although there are social and historical reasons, but the reality of the rule of law construction is relatively backward or the attention is not enough, the crime cost is too low, and the huge social harm of child sexual assault mismatch, is the crux of the problem. It is the fundamental aim of preventing child sexual infringement, and the fundamental aim to prevent child sexual infringement and increase the cost of child sexual infringement. On building a social governance mechanism for the protection of minors, We will improve social governance mechanisms, It is only an important means of doing the protection of minors; overall process, Each link, Multiple elements, Is the basic requirement of social governance; Multiple governance, comprehensive control, cooperative governance, Is the essential feature of social governance, It reflects the diversification of social governance, the diversity of participants, the comprehensive content and the coordination of operation mode; Minor protection is an open and complex giant system, We need to extensively attract the joint participation of multiple governance entities, Pay full attention to the comprehensive characteristics of the governance content, Strengthen collaborative innovation in governance methods, Reflect the basic requirements of the whole process, all links and multiple elements of social governance; The protection of minors for the prevention of child sexual assault and crisis intervention, Also need to strengthen and improve social governance, Fully absorb the participation of multiple subjects, Attach great importance to the comprehensive characteristics of the involved content, Strengthen collaborative innovation in operation mode, Reflect the basic requirements of the whole social governance process, each link and multi-elements of child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention; Only by focusing on the characteristics and development of child sexual assault prevention and crisis

intervention, Respect for the objective laws, Following the basic requirements, To gradually build and improve the social governance mechanism, The protection of minors will be fully implemented and achieve real results, Thus finally realizing the social governance goal of maximizing the interests of children.

#### **4.3 New research perspective, which is an important guarantee to ensure that the research work can find a unique way**

Strengthen the study of related issues, must seize the crucial key problem of social governance, also from the innovation of social governance mechanism to explore how to strengthen child sexual abuse prevention and crisis intervention, to strengthen and improve the protection of minors provides a new perspective, new ideas and new methods, this is the related problem research the biggest innovation.

#### **4.4 It is suggested to be specific and the measures should be effective, which is the top priority to ensure that the research work achieves the expected goals**

As for countermeasures and suggestions to construct the social governance mechanism of juvenile protection based on child sexual assault prevention and crisis intervention, we should first have a basic judgment of values and research conclusions. Secondly, how to improve social governance, it is necessary to clearly strengthen the popularization of sexual assault knowledge and legal publicity and education of children, guide children to enhance self-protection awareness and safeguard legitimate rights and interests, which is the fundamental measure to strengthen and improve social governance. Next, we need to master the basic policy of "prevention first", attach great importance to the prevention of child sexual assault, adhere to the two-pronged approach, namely: on the one hand, strengthen the protection of minors to the development of 'zero cases'; on the other hand, severely crack down on sexual assault crimes, further increase the punishment of public opinion atmosphere, and strengthen the psychological deterrence of the crime, the minor protection work ahead, reduce or resolve the risk of cases. Finally, the policy suggestions should be realistic and targeted, and the measures should be specific, feasible, effective and operable. Aiming at the problem of juvenile sexual assault prevention education and legal aid, it is suggested to improve the sex education system, integrate child sex education into the compulsory courses of preschool education and normal education, improve the sex education system, and strengthen the public opinion supervision and punishment, and establish the joint working mechanism of preventing sexual assault on minors and protecting the personal rights and interests of minors. [13]

This paper was supported by the Research Foundation for Science and Technology Innovation Team of Guizhou Province (Grant No. QJJ[2023]063).

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