

PREFACE

2016 International Conference on Mechanical, Manufacturing, Modeling And Mechatronics (IC4M 2016) was held in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia during February 27-29, 2016. The proceeding is a compilation of the accepted papers and represent an interesting outcome of the conference.

IC4M 2016 was organized by Hong Kong Society of Mechanical Engineers (HKSME). The conference provides a useful platform both for showing the latest research directions and for exchange of research results and ideas in broad Mechanical, Manufacturing, Modeling and Mechatronics areas.

We would like to acknowledge all of those who supported IC4M 2016. Each individual and institutional help were very important for the success of this conference. Especially we would like to thank the organizing committee for their valuable advices in the organization and helpful peer review of the papers.

We hope that IC4M 2016 will be a forum for fruitful discussions that will shed light on new ideas and foster collaborative researches. We are sure that the proceedings will serve as an important research source of references and the knowledge, which will lead to not only scientific and engineering progress but also new products and processes.

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